CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 7240

COMPANY NAME: INFRAHARTA HOLDINGS BERHAD

FINANCIAL YEAR : March 31, 2023

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing

Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are meticulously executed by the Board of Director ("Board"), in fulfilling its obligations to oversee the effective management of the Group, assisted by the Board Committees namely the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee, Remuneration Committee and Risk Management Committee, plays a strategic role in formulating, recommending and implementing the Group's corporate objectives, directions and long-term goals of the business. The Board is mindful of the importance of developing a sustainable business and is committed to the promotion of best practice principles. The Board's activities for the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2023 comprised the following: • review and approve the 2023 quarterly results; • approve the Directors' Report and Audited Annual Report for the financial year ended 31 March 2023; • approve the reports of the Audit, Nomination and Remuneration Committees and to note the minutes of the Board Committees meetings on a quarterly basis; • review the Group's strategies and plans; • review the risk management framework of the Group on a quarterly basis; • review of the effectiveness of the Board meetings. The Board acknowledges the need for effective investor relation and communication with shareholders and stakeholders via timely release of information to shareholders. As for employees, the Company ensures that a safe and conducive environment is provided and the highest occupational safety and health policies are pursued.	

Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Explanation on application of the practice : The Company's Chairman is an independent and non-executive director. The Chairman's roles and responsibilities include among others providing leadership to the Board, monitoring and managing the workings of the Board, discussion of relevant issues, ensuring quality and timely dissemination of information to facilitate decision making encouraging Directors to play an active role in the Board deliberations/activities, engaging with shareholders of the Company and liaison with the Executive Director and Company Secretary on the agenda for Board meetings.		
director. The Chairman's roles and responsibilities include among others providing leadership to the Board, monitoring and managing the workings of the Board, discussion of relevant issues, ensuring quality and timely dissemination of information to facilitate decision making encouraging Directors to play an active role in the Board deliberations/activities, engaging with shareholders of the Company and liaison with the Executive Director and Company Secretary on the		
Nominating Committee responsible to reviews the Curriculum Vitae and other relevant information of the Chairman prior to his/hei		
appointment. The recommendation of the Nominating Committee is then tabled to the Board for approval with other Board members sharing public information where applicable such as reputation intellectual integrity, leadership skills, contribution to society, etc of the Chairman.		
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice Explanation for :	The Chairman of the Board is Dato' Sri Hj. Wan Adnan Bin Wan Mamat, an independent and non-executive director. The Executive Director is Law Ngia Meng, oversees and manages the day-to-day operations of the Group and undertakes executive decision-making and implementation of policies and decision. There are no family relationships between them. There is currently no CEO in the Company. There are clear and distinct separation of duties and responsibilities between the two positions.	
departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board			
allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation,			
	ctice should be a 'Departure'.		
Application	Applied		
Explanation on	Noor Hazley Zuana Binti Mamat, as the Chairperson of the Audit		
application of the	Committee, both Dato' Dr. Hj. Shamsul Anwar Bin Sulaiman and Chai		
practice	Hann Lin are the Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration		
	Committees respectively while Dato' Sri Hj. Wan Adnan Bin Wan Mamat		
	is the Chairman of the Board.		
Explanation for			
departure			
_			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe			
, interioring			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	: Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice Explanation for	The Board is supported by a professionally qualified Chartered Secretary Company, Ms Chin Li Thing, a member of Malaysia Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators ("MAICSA"). She briefs the Board on the latest updates of Listing Requirements, Code of Corporate Governance and other relevant rules and guidelines. She recommends relevant training/seminars for Board members to keep themselves upto-date with the latest developments in regulatory compliances. Nonetheless, the Company Secretary undertakes continuous professional development program annually by attending training programs involving capital market, regulatory changes/updates as well as development in corporate governance best practices from time to time.	
departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	Meeting materials are distributed/emailed to the Directors approximately one week before meeting. All deliberations and resolutions made by the Board shall be recorded accurately by the Company Secretary and minutes of meeting are circulated and confirmed correctness by the Board and Committee at their following respective meetings.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board Charter designed to provide its Directors with greater clarity regarding the role of the Board, the requirements of the Directors in carrying out their role and discharging their duties to the Company, and the Board's operating practices.	
	The Board Charter has been reviewed and revised on 24 November 2022 and approved by the Board. The Board Charter is available on the Company's corporate website at: http://www.infraharta.com/index.php/investor-relations/corporate-governance	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Directors and Management the Group are committed to adhering to the best practices in corporate governance and observing the highest standards of integrity and ethical behaviour in all business activities conducted by the Company. This Code sets out the principles to guide business conduct when employees deal with third party. In this context, third party refers to any individual or organisation the employee comes into contact with during the course of his/her work. It is required that the Directors and all employees display the highest level of professionalism in all aspects of their work and comply with this Code and all applicable laws, regulations and other policies applicable within the Group. Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy, Code of Conduct is further enforced to the Company to ensure the employees understand their responsibilities in compliance with the Company's zero tolerance for anti-bribery and corruption within the organisation. The Code of Conduct and Ethics of the Company is contained in the Employees Handbook and is available on the Company's corporate website at: http://www.infraharta.com/index.php/investor-relations/corporate-governance	
Explanation for departure	:		
	-	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the col	umns be	elow.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board has established a Whistle Blowing Policy (the "Policy") and the Policy requires directors, officers and employees to observe high standards of business and personal ethics in the conduct of their duties and responsibilities. The Policy also aims to provide for the reported matters to be investigated and dealt with.		
	The Board is aware that the Policy strengthens and supports good management and demonstrates accountability, provides good risk management and sound corporate governance practices. In addition to that, the Board believes that having the Policy in place increases investors' confidence in the Company.		
	The Whistle Blowing Policy is available on the Company's corporate website at: http://www.infraharta.com/index.php/investor-relations/corporate-governance		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	Through the Group's present governance structure and sustainability framework, the Board maintains regular oversight of sustainability matters, including material Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") topics. The Board is also accountable for the ultimate supervision of sustainability performance. This oversight includes the presentation of reports and data on material topics such as occupational safety and health, talent management, energy consumption and emissions. The latter two are monitored from the perspective of business and operational cost, productivity as well as contribution to climate change impacts.
	The aforementioned approach enables more informed decision making by the Board i.e. in measuring progress achieved against key performance indicators or targets, in setting broad goals and strategies and in considering how sustainability impacts both financial values as well as stakeholder value creation. The Board integrates sustainability considerations that address stakeholders' expectations in the implementation of the Group's strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management, in order for the Group to remain competitive, be more resilient and
	adaptable to changes.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	 red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Company's Sustainability Statement provides a detailed of the Group's sustainability strategies, performance and initiatives that are available for both internal and external stakeholders.	
	The Sustainability Statement covers the Company's management approach towards a wide range of ESG topics, the evaluation of the said management approach, the results achieved, relevant lessons learnt and future plans going forward.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board is updated on the progress of the Group's sustainability priorities and initiatives through participation in the quarterly updates by Risk Management Committee on Enterprise Risk Management Report and annual approval on Sustainability Report.
		The Board is mindful of the need to keep abreast of external trends and has agreed to devote more time for learning and sharing of sustainability matters and practices.
		The Board continues to broaden its knowledge base on ESG related matters through a wide range of training programmes as well as other related engagements, ranging from sustainable finance, climate change, and general ESG training and development programmes.
		Going forward, ESG related risks such as risks arising from climate change including physical, transitional and legal risks are being progressively embedded into the Group's risk register. From the risk register, the Board is able to develop an oversight and mitigation measures for the said risk factors.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application	: Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The evaluation on the performance of Board and Senior Management has been included in the "Annual Board Performance Evaluation Form" in order to monitor the performance of the Executive and Senior Management of the Company as part of the strategy to address sustainability risks and opportunities.	
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are real	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.		
Application	: Adopted	
Explanation on	: The Board has established Risk Management working group comprising	
adoption of the	the Executive Director and Management staff who regularly review the	
practice	policy and procedure of respective business units, aim to identify, evaluate, monitor, control and report principal business risk faced by Group on an on-going basis, to assist the Board to manage risk and plays an active role in managing sustainability strategies through a structural risk management framework.	
	The Group Corporate Affairs Department also ensures that climate change and other sustainability issues are considered in all business operations and implements the sustainability strategy.	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application :	Applied
Application .	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Nomination Committee assesses the experience, the tenure, and diversity required collectively for the Board and ensures that it is refreshed so that it can discharge its duties effectively.
	During the financial year, Noor Hazley Zuana Binti Mamat (member) was appointed as an Independent Non-Executive Director.
	Nomination Committee annually reviews the performance of those Director who is seeking re-election based on competency, skill set requirements, fit and proper criteria and independence to make the final decision for approval.
Explanation for :	
departure	
·	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns be	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	As at the date of this CG Report, the composition of the Board of Directors consists of 6 members with 4 Directors are Independent Non-Executive Director, hence constituted more than 50% of the Board comprises independent directors. The Chairman holds the position of Non-Independent Non-Executive Director. The composition of the Board has also complied with Paragraph 15.02(1) of MMLR.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	:	Not applicable - No independent director(s) serving beyond 9 years
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	auir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which		
limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders'		
approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.		
Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on	:	
adoption of the		
practice		
-		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board is committed to ensure diversity in its composition and acknowledged that adopting a diverse Board and Senior Management would bring value-added impacts on the Company. Board and Senior Management comprise people from various	
	professional background, business experiences, having diversified skills in managing their respective portfolios.	
	The Nominating Committee is delegated to review the CV and other relevant information of the candidates prior to his/her appointment. The recommendation is then tabled to the Board for approval with other Board members sharing public information where applicable.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	For the appointment of new director(s), the Nomination Committee will rely on various sources such as recommendations from existing directors, major shareholders, and independent sources through external parties, if any. The process for identifying and nominating new candidates for	
	appointment as Director, and re-election and re-appointment of existing Directors entails the following steps: (i) Skills and Gaps Analyses; (ii) Identification/Selection; (iii) Meet Fit & Proper Criteria; (iv) Nomination Committee deliberation; and (v) Recommendation for Board approval In the case of Independent Director, the Nomination Committee will consider whether he is independent in the context of the Listing Requirements.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the	:	The performance of retiring Directors who are recommended for re- election at the forthcoming AGM would be assessed through the Board
practice		and Board Committee evaluation which includes the independence of Independent Non-Executive Director, if any.
		The profile of the Directors who are due for retirement and eligible for re-election is set out in the 2023 Annual Report of the Company.
		The information on Directors standing for re-election and the justification from the Board to support the re-election of Directors are disclosed in the Explanatory Notes to the Notice of 16th Annual General Meeting.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	equir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colum	ns be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nominating Committee Chairman is Dato' Dr. Hj. Shamsul Anwar Bin Sulaiman, an Independent Non-Executive Director.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	equir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application :	Departure
Application .	Departure
Explanation on :	
application of the	
practice	
Explanation for :	The Company has yet to set a definite target and time frame to achieve
departure	this. Instead, the Company had appointed a female Director on 21 Feb
departure	2023, Noor Hazley Zuana Binti Mamat as an Independent Non-Executive
	Director constitute a 17% of women directors of the board.
	Director constitute a 17% or women unectors of the board.
	However, it is important to note that the Company does not
	discriminate against female candidates. The Board constantly
	advocates fair and equal participation and opportunity for all
	individuals of the right calibre.
	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete t	he columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	•••	
Explanation for departure	••	The Board currently does not adopt any policy on boardroom diversity, such as gender and age. The gender balance in the construction industry in general remains male dominated. The Board is of the view that while it is important to promote diversity, the normal selection criteria of a Director and senior management based on effective blend of competency, skills, experiences and knowledge in areas identified by the Board should remain a priority. The Board and Senior Management comprises with age ranging from 36-66 years.
Larae companies are rea	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns		·
Measure	:	
Timeframe		

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

	ny to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board n independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.
Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board has delegated to the Nomination Committee to carry out annual assessment on performance and effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees, individual Director and independence of Directors. The Nomination Committee has assessed and evaluated the performance and effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees and individual Directors, conducted an assessment on the independence of the Independent Directors based on specific criteria of independence as per the Listing Requirements and their tenure of service as Independent Directors of the Company. The Nomination Committee has also reviewed the Board and Board Committees' composition, skills, diversity, training requirements and development of the Directors. Thereafter, the recommendations of the Nomination Committee were tabled to the Board.
	The evaluation was conducted internally and the Board viewed that the current evaluation process is adequate to provide an objective assessment on the effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees and each individual Director. The Board and Board Committees are satisfied with their existing composition and are of the view that, with the current mix of skills, knowledge, experience and strength of the existing Directors and the independence of the Independent Directors, the Board and respective Board Committees are able to discharge their duties effectively.
Explanation for departure	

Large companies are req to complete the columns	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure		
Timeframe		

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the	The Remuneration Committee members are all independent, non- executive directors. The remuneration of directors is recommended by
practice	the Remuneration Committee, tabled to the Board and approved by the
	shareholders. The remuneration of senior management is recommended by the Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Remuneration Committee reviews and recommends matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management. The Committee has written Terms of Reference published on the Company's corporate website: http://www.infraharta.com/index.php/investor-relations/corporate-governance
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The range and aggregate remunerations received by Directors for the
application of the		financial year ended 31 March 2023 are categorized as follows:-
practice		

				Company ('000)								Group	('000)			
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Law Ngia Meng	Executive Director	-	-	180	-	-	28	208	-	-	180	-	-	28	208
2	Wong Kwai Wah	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	60	2	-	-	29	-	91	60	2	-	-	29	-	91
3	Tun Arifin Bin Zakaria	Independent Director	74	2	-	1	-	3	79	74	2	-	-	-	3	79
4	Dato' Sri Hj. Wan Adnan Bin Wan Mamat	Independent Director	144	4	-	-	-	-	148	144	4	-	-	-	-	148
5	Chai Hann Lin	Independent Director	60	10	-	-	-	-	70	60	10	-	-	-	-	70
6	Ooi Guan Hoe	Independent Director	64	7	-	-	-	-	71	64	7	-	-	-	-	71
7	Dato' Dr. Hj. Shamsul Anwar Bin Sulaiman	Independent Director	60	9	-	-	-	-	69	60	9	-	-	-	-	69
8	Mohd Hatim Bin Abdullah	Independent Director	23	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	23
9	Noor Hazley Zuana Binti Mamat	Independent Director	6	2	-	-	-	-	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	8

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on	:	
application of the		
practice		
practice		
Explanation for	•	The Board is of the opinion that remuneration information of senior
departure	•	management to be sensitive which may affect the Company's efforts in
departure		
		competing and retaining executive talents.
		Disclosure will be done using designation of the top 5 senior
		management, such as SM 1, SM 2, SM 3, SM 4 and SM 5 in the bands of
		RM50,000 in component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and
		other emoluments.
Large companies are red	nuir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
to complete the column	S DE	210W.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

			Company									
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total				
1	SM 1	HEAD OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS	150,001-200,000	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	0-50,000	0-50,000	200,001-250,000				
2	SM 2	HEAD OF CONTRACT	150,001-200,000	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	0-50,000	0-50,000	200,001-250,000				
3	SM 3	HEAD OF FINANCE	0-50,000	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	0-50,000	0-50,000	0-50,000				
4	SM 4	SENIOR MANAGER, PROJECT	0-50,000	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	0-50,000	0-50,000	0-50,000				
5	SM 5	SENIOR MANAGER, PLANNING & CONTROL	50,001-100,000	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	0-50,000	0-50,000	100,001-150,000				

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

		Position	Company ('000)					
No	Name		Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here						
2	Input info here	Input info here						
3	Input info here	Input info here						
4	Input info here	Input info here						
5	Input info here	Input info here						

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application	:	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Noor Hazley Zuana Binti Mamat was appointed as the Chairperson of the Audit Committee on 21 Feb 2023 while Dato' Sri Hj. Wan Adnan Bin Wan Mamat was appointed as Chairman of the Board on 25 August 2022.		
Explanation for departure	:			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.				
Measure	:			
Timeframe	:			

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	•	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Audit Committee comprises 3 members, all of whom are Independent Non-Executive Directors.		
	At present, none of the members of the Audit Committee is a former key audit partner of the Company's External Auditors. The Company has not appointed any former key partner of the external audit firm as a member of the Board.			
		The Board will observe a cooling-off period of at least 3 years in the event any potential candidate who is a former key audit partner is being considered for appointment as a member of the Audit Committee.		
		Such requirement is stated in the Terms of Reference of the Nomination Committee, and the Policies and Procedures to Assess The Suitability, Objectivity And Independence Of The External Auditors, which are available online at https://www.infraharta.com.my .		
Explanation for departure	:			
	·			
	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:			
Timeframe	:			

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	To ensure independence, the Audit Committee requires the external auditor to rotate the audit partner responsible for the Company audit every seven years, in line with the Audit Partner Rotation requirements of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants. The external auditors also will be confirming in writing "Independence Letter", on an annual basis, their independencies throughout the conduct of audit engagement in accordance with the terms of all relevant professional and regulatory requirements.
Explanation for : departure	
ueparture	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	All the Audit Committee members are Independent and Non-Executive Directors.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on :	The Audit Committee members are from various backgrounds including		
application of the practice	financial, corporate and business. The profiles of the Audit Committee members are provided in the Annual Report 2023.		
Explanation for : departure	Training of the Audit Committee members are undertaking continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant development by participation in various training programs in which the Seminar/Training attended has been disclosed in the Annual Report 2023. In addition, the external auditors have also updated the Audit Committee on key areas of Financial Reporting updates, any new adoption of Financial Reporting Standards and other regulatory accounting amendments from time to time.		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			
	·		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application	: Applied			
Explanation on application of the practice	The board has established an effective risk management and internal control framework. The Executive Board conducts regular meetings with all business unit heads from time to time to ensure all Group's operations are in accordance with the corporate objectives, business direction, policies and strategies approved by the Board.			
Explanation for				
departure				
Large companies are req	uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns	to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:			
Timeframe				

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied			
Explanation on : application of the	The key features of the Risk Management Framework are set out in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control as presented in			
practice	the Annual Report 2023.			
Explanation for : departure				
acpartare				
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns helpy. Non large companies are ensuraged			
	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.				
Measure :				
Timeframe :				

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	The Risk Management Committee members are from various backgrounds including financial, corporate and business. The profiles of the Risk Management Committee members are provided in the Annual Report 2023. Training of the Risk Management Committee members are provided in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement.

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on :	The Board outsourced the internal audit function of the Company to an		
application of the	independent external party to assists the Audit Committee to provide		
practice			
practice	assurance to management and the Board that all internal controls are in place, adequate, and functioning effectively within the acceptable level of expectations.		
	Details of the Internal Audit functions and activities are set out in the Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control of Annual Report 2023.		
Evaluation for			
Explanation for :			
departure			
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns b	elow.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	applied			
Explanation on application of the	The internal audit functions and activities are set out in the Statement			
practice	of Risk Management and Internal Control of the Annual Report 2023.			
•	the internal audit function has been outsourced to a	·		
	external party and reports to the Audit Committee eporting structure gives the internal audit function	-		
	needed and unrestricted access to all operations, records	s, property and		
	personnel of the Group to promote independence and objectivity. The audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest.			
	duit personner are free from any relationships of confin	cts of interest.		
	the internal audit function for the financial year ended			
	onsists of 2 personnel and the person responsible for it is follow:	nternal audit is		
	Director-in-charge Qualifications			
	Mr. Ramnath R • Member of Association Sundram • Certified Accountants (A			
	Member of Malaysian	-		
	Accountants (MIA)			
	The internal auditor conduct the work in accordance with the			
	International Professional Practices Framework for Internal Auditing			
	from the Institute of Internal Auditors and the primary activity is to			
	evaluate and contribute to the improvement of Governance, Risk Management and Control processes of the Group.			
Explanation for	·			
departure				
	to complete the columns below. Non-large companies o	are encouraged		
to complete the columr	W.			

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied
rr ····	Pr
Explanation on :	The Company publishes its corporate announcements, quarterly
application of the	results, and annual reports accessible through the Company's website:
practice	https://www.infraharta.com.my. Information regarding the Company's
	businesses, trends, and other information are also available on the
	Company's website.
	The Annual General Meetings provide the principal platform for
	dialogues and interactions with shareholders. The stakeholder also can
	communicate with the Company through the "Contact Us" section on
	the website.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns be	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Departure – Not a Large company
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Please provide an explanation on how the practice is being applied.
Explanation for	:	Currently, the Company has not adopted the integrated reporting based
departure		on globally recognised framework as it is not mandatory for non-large
		companies.
		The Company has a dedicated website, https://www.infraharta.com.my , designed to assist its stakeholders to make informed decisions.
Large companies are	requir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colun	nns be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	Notice of AGM will be advertised in the major local newspapers at least
application of the	28 days prior to the meeting. The Annual Report 2023 will be
practice	despatched to shareholders latest by 31 July 2023; giving the required notice of at least 28 days prior to the meeting on 29 August 2023.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	All Board members attended the previous AGM which was held on 25
application of the	August 2022. They have also confirmed their attendance for the
practice	forthcoming AGM to be held on 29 August 2023, barring unforeseen
	circumstances.
	The Chairman of the Decard conducts the mosting and estage facilitates.
	The Chairman of the Board conducts the meeting and acts as facilitator
	and direct the respective committee chairman to provide meaningful
	response to questions addressed to them.
Explanation for :	
departure	
•	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- · voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	All agendas are properly and clearly briefed to the shareholders prior to
application of the	the question and voting sessions. Shareholders are given every
practice	opportunity to raise questions pertinent to the respective agendas.
	Each agenda is put to vote after all questions raised by shareholders are answered. For 16th AGM will be conducted on a fully virtual basis.
	Shareholders are entitled to appoint proxy/proxies to vote on their
	behalf in their absence at general meetings.
Explanation for :	
departure	
	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation o	f adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures
undertaken to ensure the	general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient
opportunity to pose questi	ions and the questions are responded to.
Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	The charman of the Double at that our block opposition to the
application of the	given to shareholders to raise questions relating to the affairs of the
practice	Company by providing ample time for the Question-and-Answer session during the 15th AGM held on 25 August 2022 conducted on a fully virtual basis.
	The shareholders and proxy holders were able to rely on real time submission of typed text to exercise their rights to communicate in a virtual meeting by submitting questions or remarks in relation to the agenda items into the text box given in the live stream player.
	The Directors of the Company had responded to relevant questions addressed to them during the 15th AGM. The representatives of the external auditors were also invited to the 15th AGM to respond to the queries raised by the shareholders, if any.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

'	•	adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient
		ons and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also
'' ' ' '		e choice of the meeting platform.
Application		Applied
Application	•	Applica
Explanation on	:	In view of the COVID-19 pandemic, the 15th AGM was held virtually
application of the		using Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") facilities hosted on the
practice		online meeting platform at <u>www.swsb.com.my</u> provided by
		ShareWorks Sdn. Bhd. in Malaysia allowed shareholders to pose
		questions to the Board and the Chairman of the Meeting via typed text
		in the query box.
		The shareholders submitted their questions at any time from the day
		of notice of the Meeting and up to the time when the Meeting was in
		progress.
E deserve Con		
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Lawa a anna anica ana	~	and to complete the columns helpin New Javan companies and a series
	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	SDE	eiow.
Measure	:	
Tim of your o		
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.	
Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Minutes of the 15th AGM has been uploaded onto the Company's website within 30 business days after the AGM. The minutes can be accessed through the following URL: http://www.infraharta.com/index.php/investor-relations/shareholders-meeting The minutes serve as a valuable resource for stakeholders, providing a comprehensive understanding of the topics discussed and actions taken at the 15th AGM.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

Click or tap here to enter text.